

# RESOURCE MOBILISATION 04 December 2014













### **AGENDA**

- 1. Funding
- 2. Post Funding
- 3. Cost of Debt
- 4. Liquidity
- 5. Resources
- 6. DBSA Funding Experience

## **Funding**

- Access to:
  - Competitively priced African currency
  - Local and International Capital Markets
  - Local and International Lines of Credit from Commercial Banks
  - Lines of credit from DFI's
  - Trade facilities for risk management purposes
- Maturity of Capital Markets
  - Issuer Rating instead of instrument rating
  - Domestic Medium Term Note (DMTN)
  - Regular Roadshows with Investors and Funders
  - Be on the forefront of local and offshore markets to spot funding opportunities
- Matching profiles of liabilities with assets and cash flows



## **Post Funding**

- Monitor conditions and covenants
- Reporting Requirements
- Use of Derivatives for Risk Management purposes
  - Foreign exchange
  - Interest Rates
  - Cross Currency Swaps
- Address asset and liability profile on a portfolio basis



#### **Cost of Debt**

- Focus on minimising cost of debt through:
  - Diversification of funding sources
  - Minimising negative carry
  - Profiling of Borrower to enhance Investor appetite
- Understand:
  - Exchange control regulations
  - Taxation implications
  - All cost including:
    - Prepayment penalties
    - Cancellation fees
    - Pricing rachets
    - Onerous conditions from Funders
    - Rating of Borrower by the World Bank
    - Rating of Borrower by the rating agencies



# Liquidity

- Timing of cash inflows to meet disbursements and expenses
- Investment of surplus funds
- Balance Yield enhancement of Investments with:
  - Availability of cash, and
  - Risk profile of counterparties
- Liquidity buffer to:
  - Fund unexpected disbursements
  - Unavailability of funding
  - Delays of inflows and outflows



#### Resources

- Skilled treasury personnel
- Reliable payment and treasury systems
- IT infrastructure
- Investment in tools for evaluating
  - Pricing
  - Credit risk
- Investment in monitoring systems for:
  - Forecasting and scenario analysis
  - Reporting



## **DBSA's Experience**

Capital Markets

- Local Capital Markets
  - Money Market
  - Commercial Paper
- International Capital Markets
  - Eurorand Bond
- Eurorand Zero coupon

**Trade Facilities** 

- Forward exchange contracts
- Cross Currency Swaps
- Interest rate derivatives

Commercial Banks

- Lines of credit with International and Local Commercial Banks
- Currency ZAR/USD

DFI's

- Lines of credit from Foreign DFI's
- Currency USD/EUR







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